

Bibliography of Recent Work on Enclosure, the Open Fields, and related topics

By W. H. CHALONER

I

For a summary and bibliography of work up to 1930, see:

- BARNES, D. G. *History of the English Corn Laws, 1660-1846*, 1930, pp. 99-116.
- MANTOUX, P. *The Industrial Revolution in the Eighteenth Century* (English trans.), 1928, pp. 512-4.
- TATE, W. E. 'A Note on the Bibliography of Enclosure Acts and Awards', *Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research*, XVIII, 1940-1, pp. 97-101.
- A useful summary of the legal position will be found in *Six Essays on Commons Preservation written in competition for prizes offered by Henry W. Peck, Esq.*, by J. M. Maidlow, W. P. Beale, F. O. Crump, H. H. Hocking, R. Hunter, and E. H. Lockhart, 1867.
- For a popular summary of recent research see Historical Association pamphlet G.1, *Common Errors in History*, 1945: pp. 13-6, 'The Enclosure Movement'.

II

For pre-eighteenth century enclosures, see:

- BRADLEY, HARRIETT. *The Enclosures in England: an Economic Reconstruction*. Columbia University Studies in History, Economics, and Public Law, No. 186, LXXX, No. 2, 1918.
- DARBY, H. C. (ed.). *Historical Geography of England before 1800*, 1936, *passim*, esp. pp. 394-403, 469-73.
- GRAY, H. L. *English Field Systems*. 1915.
- TAWNEY, R. H. *The Agrarian Problem in the Sixteenth Century*. 1912.
- BINDOFF, S. T. *Ket's Rebellion, 1549*. Historical Assoc. pamphlet G.12. 1949.
- TUPLING, G. H. *The Economic History of Rossendale* [Lancs.], 1927, pp. 42-160.
- HOSKINS, W. G. (ed.). *Studies in Leicestershire Agrarian History*. Leics. Archaeol. Soc., 1949, pp. 41-76, 77-126. Chap. ii, 'The Agrarian Revolution at Cotesbach, 1501-1612', by L. A. Parker; Chap. iii, 'Glebe Terriers and Open-Field Leicestershire', by M. W. Beresford.
- HOSKINS, W. G. *Essays in Leicestershire History*, 1950, pp. 24-107, esp. Chap. iii, 'The Deserted Villages of Leicestershire'.
- BERESFORD, M. W. 'The Lost Villages of Medieval England', *Geographical Journal*, CXVII, pt ii, June 1951, pp. 129-49.
- BERESFORD, M. W. 'The Lost Villages of Yorkshire, Pt I' (esp. Wharram Percy), *Yorks Archaeol. Journal*, pt 148 (XXXVII, pt iv), pp. 474-91. See footnotes to this paper for further valuable references.
- HOSKINS, W. G. 'The Making of the Agrarian Landscape', *Devonshire Studies*, 1952, pp. 289-333.
- THIRSK, J. *Fenland Farming in the Sixteenth Century*, Dept of English Local History Occasional Papers No. 3, University College, Leicester, 1953, pp. 18-22.

III

Of the pre-1930 contributions to the subject, see especially:

- HAMMOND, J. L. and B. *The Village Labourer*, 1st ed., 1911; re-issue in two vols., Guild Books, 1948. Note unrepentant Preface to this latest edn., pp. 6-8.
- ASHBY, A. W. *One Hundred Years of Poor Law Administration in a Warwickshire Village*. Oxford Studies in Social and Legal History, III, 1912. Pt vi, pp. 8-25, a good description of an enclosure.
- DAVIES, E. 'The Small Landowner, 1780-1832, in the light of the Land Tax assessments', *Economic History Review*, I, No. 1, Jan. 1927, pp. 87-113.
- AUROUSSEAU, M. 'Neglected Aspects of the Enclosure Movements'. *Economic History* (suppl to the *Economic Journal*), I, No. 2, May 1927, pp. 280-3.
- ORWIN, C. S. *The Reclamation of Exmoor Forest*. 1929.
- KENWORTHY, J. *The Early History of Stocksbridge: the Inclosure Awards of Balsterstone, Hanshelf, and Midhope*. Sheffield, 1917.
- PAULUS, C. *Unpublished Pages relating to the Manor and Parish of Ecclesall, including the Enclosure of the Common and Waste Lands there*. Sheffield, 1927.

IV

Contemporary or near-contemporary descriptions of enclosures

- HOSFORD, W. H. 'An Eye-Witness's Account of a Seventeenth-Century Enclosure' (Caythorpe, Kesteven, Lincs.). *Economic History Review*, 2nd Ser., IV, No. 2, 1951, pp. 215-20.
- MOSLEY, Sir OSWALD. *History of the Castle, Priory, and Town of Tutbury in the County of Stafford*, 1832, pp. 302-4, 307-8 (Needwood Forest, Staffs.).
- STOCKDALE, J. *Annales Caermoelesenses*, 1872, pp. 326-84 (Cartmel, Furness, Lancs., 1796-1809; includes many extracts from the Commissioners' minute books).
- Trans. Lancashire and Cheshire Antiquarian Society*, LV, 1940, pp. 121-4 (Church Copenhall, Cheshire, 1814-6).
- BUSH, W. 'Inclosure of Open Fields in Northamptonshire', *Northamptonshire Past and Present*, I, No. 4, 1951, pp. 35-41 (Raunds, 1794-6).

V

Related Subjects

- ORWIN, C. S. and C. S. *The Open Fields*. 1938; 2nd edn, 1954.
- ORWIN, C. S. 'Observations on the Open Fields', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, VIII, No. 2, May 1938, pp. 125-35.
- EMMISON, F. G. *Types of Open-Field Parishes in the Midlands*. Historical Assoc. pamphlet No. 108. 1937.
- BERESFORD, M. W. 'Ridge and Furrow and the Open Fields', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., I, No. 1, 1948, pp. 34-45.
- KERRIDGE, E. 'Ridge and Furrow and Agrarian History', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., IV, No. 1, 1951, pp. 14-36.
- MEAD, W. R. 'Ridge and Furrow in Buckinghamshire', *Geographical Journal*, CXX, Pt 1, March 1954, pp. 34-42.
- FINBERG, H. P. R. 'The Open Field in Devon', in HOSKINS and FINBERG, *Devonshire Studies*, 1952, pp. 265-88.
- RAWSON, R. R. 'The Open Field in Flintshire, Devonshire, and Cornwall', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., VI, No. 1, 1953, pp. 51-4.
- BISHOP, T. A. M. 'Assarting and the Growth of the Open Fields', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, VI, No. 1, 1935, pp. 13-29.
- SALTMARSH, J. and DARBY, H. C. 'The

- Infield-Outfield System on a Norfolk Manor' [West Wretham], *Economic History* (suppl. to the *Economic Journal*), III, No. 10, Feb. 1935, pp. 30-44.
- BERESFORD, M. W. 'Lot Acres' [Royal manor of Sutton Coldfield], *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, XIII, 1943, pp. 74-9.
- TAWNEY, R. H. 'The Rise of the Gentry, 1558-1640', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, XI, No. 1, 1941, pp. 1-38.
- TREVOR-ROPER, H. R. *The Gentry, 1540-1640*, Economic History Society, 1953.
- HABAKKUK, H. J. 'English Landownership, 1680-1740', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, x, No. 1, 1940, pp. 2-17.
- KERRIDGE, E. 'The Movement of Rent, 1540-1640', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., VI, No. 1, 1953, pp. 16-34.
- TAYLOR, E. G. R. 'The Surveyor', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, XVII, No. 2, 1947, pp. 121-33.
- HUGHES, E. 'The Eighteenth-Century Estate Agent', in *Essays in British and Irish History in honour of J. E. Todd*, ed. H. A. Cronne, T. W. Moody, and D. B. Quinn, 1949, pp. 185-99.

VI

By W. E. TATE

- 'Parliamentary Enclosures of Sutton St Annes and Bonington St Michaels, Notts, 1775-7', *Trans. Thoroton Soc.*, XXXIV, 1930, pp. 133-50.
- 'A Nottinghamshire Enclosure Commissioner's Minute Book' (East Drayton, 1819-25), *Trans. Thoroton Soc.*, XLI (for 1937), 1938, pp. 76-86.
- 'Members of Parliament and the Proceedings upon Enclosure Bills', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, XII, 1942, pp. 68-75, esp. p. 75.
- 'The Commons' Journals as Sources of Information concerning the Eighteenth-Century Enclosure Movement', *Economic Journal*, LIV, 1944, pp. 75-95.
- 'Some Unexplored Records of the Enclosure Movement', *English Historical Review*, LVII, 1942, pp. 250-63.
- 'Parliamentary Counter-Petitions during the Enclosures of the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries', *Eng. Hist. Rev.*, LIX, 1944, pp. 392-403.
- 'Opposition to Parliamentary Enclosure in Eighteenth-Century England', *Agricultural History* (Washington, U.S.A.), XIX, July 1945, pp. 137-42.
- 'Members of Parliament and their Personal Relations to Enclosure, 1757-1843', *Agricultural History* (Washington, U.S.A.), XXIII, July 1949, pp. 213-20.
- 'Oxfordshire Enclosure Commissioners, 1737-1856', *Journal of Modern History* (Univ. of Chicago Press), XXIII, No. 2, June 1951, pp. 137-45.
- 'The Cost of Parliamentary Enclosure in England (with special reference to the county of Oxford)', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., v, No. 2, 1952, pp. 258-65.
- The Parish Chest*, 1946, pp. 249-69, 299. (2nd revised ed. 1951).
- Mr Tate has also published handlists of enclosures acts and awards for the following counties, generally with notes on their field systems.
- BERKS. *Berkshire Archaeological Journal*, XLVII, 1943, pp. 56-90.
- BUCKS. *A Hand List of Buckinghamshire Enclosure Acts and Awards*. Bucks County Council, Aylesbury, 1946.
- CAMBS. *Proc. Cambridge Antiquarian Soc.*, XL, 1944, pp. 56-88.
- CORNWALL. *Devon & Cornwall Notes and Queries*, XXI, Pt vii, July 1941, pp. 292-302.
- CUMBERLAND. *Trans. Cumberland & Westmorland Antiquarian & Archaeological Soc.*, New series, XLIII, 1943, pp. 175-98.
- DERBY. *Journal of the Derbyshire Archaeol. & Nat. Hist. Soc.*, LXV (N.S. XVIII), 1944-5, pp. 1-65.
- DEVON. *Devon & Cornwall Notes & Queries*, XXII, Pt i, Jan. 1942, pp. 3-10; Pt iii, July 1942, pp. 82-8.
- DURHAM. *Proceedings of the Soc. of Antiquaries*

- of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 4th Ser., x, No. 3, July 1943, pp. 119-40.
- GLOS. *Trans. Bristol & Glos. Archaeol. Soc.*, LXIV, 1943, pp. 1-70.
- HANTS. *Proc. Hampshire Field Club and Archaeol. Soc.*, xv, Pt iii, 1943, pp. 292-6, and xvi, Pt iii, 1947, pp. 257-79.
- HEREFORD. *Trans. Woolhope Field Club for 1939-41*, 1944, pp. 183-94.
- HERTS. *Trans. East Herts Archaeol. Soc.*, 1947, pp. 18-31.
- KENT. *Archaeologia Cantiana*, LVI, 1944, pp. 56-67.
- LANCS. *A Hand List of Lancashire Enclosure Acts and Awards*. Lancs County Council, Preston, 1946.
- MIDDLESEX. *Trans. London & Middlesex Archaeol. Soc.*, N.S. ix, Pt iii, 1947, pp. 268-82.
- NORTHANTS. *Northamptonshire Past and Present*, I, No. 2, 1949, pp. 19-33.
- NORTHUMBERLAND. *Proceedings of the Soc. of Antiquaries of Newcastle-upon-Tyne*, 4th Ser., x, No. 1, July 1942, pp. 39-52.
- NOTTS. *Parliamentary Land Enclosures in the County of Nottingham during the 18th and 19th Centuries* (1743-1868). Thoroton Society, Record Series, v, 1935.
- SALOP. *Trans. Shropshire Archaeol. Soc.*, LII, Pt i, 1947, pp. 1-39.
- SOMERSET. *Somerset Enclosure Acts and Awards*. Somerset Archaeol. & Nat. Hist. Soc., Frome, 1948.
- STAFFS. *Collections for a History of Staffordshire*, Staffordshire Record Soc. (vol. for 1941), 1942, pp. 1-20.
- SUFFOLK. *Proc. Suffolk Institute of Archaeology*, xxv, Pt iii, 1951, pp. 227-63.
- SURREY. *Surrey Archaeological Collections*, Surrey Archaeol. Soc., XLVIII, 1943, pp. 118-49.
- SUSSEX. *A Hand List of Sussex Enclosure Acts & Awards*, East and West Sussex County Councils, Lewes and Chichester, 1950.
- WARWICK. *Trans. Birmingham Archaeol. Soc.*, LXV, for 1943-4, 1949, pp. 45-104.
- WILTS. *Trans. Wilts Archaeol. Soc.*, x, 1944, pp. 127-73.
- WORCS. *Trans. Worcestershire Archaeol. Soc.*, N.S. xx, 1943, pp. 26-31, and xxi, 1944, pp. 66-74.

By V. M. LAVROVSKY

Parliamentary Enclosure of the Common Fields in England at the end of the Eighteenth and the beginning of the Nineteenth Centuries. Moscow, Leningrad, 1940. (In Russian; known in English-speaking world from C. Hill's review in *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, XII, 1942, pp. 92-5.

'Parliamentary Enclosures in the County of Suffolk, 1797-1814', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, VII, No. 2, May 1937, pp. 186-208.

'Tithe Commutation as a factor in the gradual decrease of landownership by the English peasantry', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, IV, No. 3, October 1933, pp. 273-89.

By M. W. BERESFORD

'Commissioners of Enclosure', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, XVI, No. 2, 1946, pp. 130-40.

By J. D. CHAMBERS

'Enclosure and the small landowner', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, x, No. 2, Nov. 1940, pp. 118-27, esp. p. 124.

'Enclosure and labour supply in the Industrial Revolution', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., v, No. 3, 1953, pp. 319-43.

Nottinghamshire in the Eighteenth Century, 1932, pp. 137-207. Chap. v, 'Agriculture: the Progress of Enclosure'; Chap. vii, 'Agriculture: the After-Effects of Enclosure'.

By OTHER WRITERS

- GILES, PHYLLIS M. 'The Enclosure of Common Lands in Stockport', *Trans. Lancashire & Cheshire Antiquarian Soc.*, LXII (for 1950-1), 1953, pp. 73-110.
- THIRSK, JOAN. List of Known Parliamentary Enclosure Acts and Awards for Leicestershire: appendix to article on Agrarian History, 1535-1939, *Victoria County History of Leicestershire*, II, 1954, pp. 260-4.
- HAMMOND, BARBARA. 'Two Towns' Enclosures', *Economic History* (suppl. to the *Economic Journal*), II, No. 6, Jan. 1931, pp. 258-66.
- PATTERSON, A. T. *Radical Leicester: A History of Leicester, 1780-1850*. 1954. Pp. 93-5.
- RICHES, NAOMI. *The Agricultural Revolution in Norfolk*. 1937. Chap. iv, pp. 43-65, deals with enclosures in Norfolk.
- SWALES, T. H. 'The Parliamentary Enclosures of Lindsey', Pt i, *Reports and Papers of the Architectural and Archaeological Societies of Lincolnshire and Northamptonshire*, XLII (for 1935), 1937, pp. 233-74; Part ii, *ibid.*, New series, II (for 1936), 1938, pp. 85-120.
- THOMAS, H. R. 'The Enclosure of Open Fields and Commons in Staffordshire', *Collections for a History of Staffs*, Staffs Record Soc. (vol. for 1931), 1933, pp. 59-99.
- DAVIS, E. 'An Eighteenth-Century Minute Book relating to Meetings held by Enclosure Commissioners for the parishes of Hartwell and Stone, 1776-7', *Records of Buckinghamshire*, Bucks Architectural and Archaeol. Soc., xv, Pt ii, 1948.
- DAVIS, E. 'An Eighteenth-Century Minute Book: Minutes of the Meetings held by the Commissioners for the enclosure of the parish of Weston Turville, 1798-1800', *Records of Buckinghamshire*, xv, Pt iii, 1949.
- ELAND, G. 'Enclosure Commissioners' Minutes for Drayton Parslow, Bucks, 1797-1801', *Records of Buckinghamshire*, XI, No. 25, 1923.
- BROWN, A. F. J. (ed.). *English History from Essex Sources, 1750-1900*. 1952. Pp. 29, 30, prints portions of enclosure documents.
- HOSFORD, W. H. 'Some Lincolnshire Enclosure Documents', *Econ. Hist. Rev.*, 2nd Ser., II, No. 1, 1949, pp. 73-9.
- ANON (ed.). 'Allotments and Awards under the Garforth Enclosure Act' (West Riding, Yorks, 1810-5), *Thoresby Miscellany*, XXXVII, 1945, Pt i, pp. 105-31.
- DODD, A. H. *The Industrial Revolution in North Wales*. 1933. Chap. iii, 'Enclosures', pp. 53-88, and bibliography, p. xxiii.
- DODD, A. H. 'The Enclosure Movement in North Wales', *Bulletin of the Board of Celtic Studies*, III, 1927, pp. 210-38. Lists acts and projects, 1700-1845, for the counties of Anglesey, Caernarvon, Denbigh, Flint, Merioneth, Montgomery.
- DAVIES, D. J. *The Economic History of South Wales prior to 1800*. 1933. Pp. 87-9, and *passim*.
- JOHN, A. H. *The Industrial Development of South Wales, 1750-1850*. 1950. Pp. 4-5, 170-1.
- EMMISON, F. G. (ed.). *Catalogue of Maps in the Essex Record Office, 1566-1855*, 1947. 'Enclosure Awards and Maps', pp. 43-51.
- EMMISON, F. G. (ed.). *Supplement to the Catalogue of Maps in the Essex Record Office*. 1952. 'Enclosure Awards and Maps', pp. 33-4.
- LEACH, INA. 'The Wavertree [Lancs.] Enclosure Act, 1768', *Trans. Historic Soc. Lancs. and Cheshire*, LXXXIII (for 1931), 1932, pp. 43-59.
- PAYNE, E. O. *Property in Land in South Bedfordshire, 1750-1832*, Beds. Hist. Record Soc., XXIII, 1946, *passim*.
- FOWLER, G. H. 'The Strip Map of Aspley Guise, c. 1745: with an analysis of the Enclosure Award, 1761', *Quarto Memoirs*, Beds. Hist. Record Soc., II, Pt iii, 1932, pp. 21-35.