

# Index

- Acreage of common field, meadow, waste, and enclosed land in selected parishes of Arden Forest, 1530-1649, table, 87
- Act of Settlement (1662), effect on population movements from arable to pastoral areas of England in the 17th century, 173
- Æthelgeard, thegn of Wessex, charters granted to him in the 10th century surviving in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 15-17
- Æthelwulf, King, effect of his Second Decimation (854) on the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 16, 19, 21, 23
- Agrarian economy in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 86-111
- Agricultural change, in Arden Forest (1530-1649), 96-9 *passim*; in the 17th century, 148-77
- AGRICULTURAL HISTORY REVIEW, first editor, xi
- Agricultural rent, Arden Forest, 16th-17th centuries, 103, 106, 107
- Agricultural treatise, 17th century, 154, 159
- Agriculture in the 17th century, 148-77; agricultural texts, 159; drainage schemes, 153-4, 167-8; improvements in corn-growing areas, 152-66; improvers in arable farming, 154; vegetable and herb cultivation, 158
- Alcuin Press at Chipping Campden and Welwyn Garden City, viii
- Anglo-Saxon land charters forming the *Codex Wintoniensis* at Winchester, sources examined, 7-38; evidence of contemporary endorsements on royal landbooks, 20-4; royal archives, possible source of certain entries, 9-38 *passim*
- Arable farming in the 17th century, 152-66
- Arden Forest, economic and social change (1530-1649), 84-111; evidence of early enclosure, 84-6, 95, 98; geology of Forest, 85; statistics from selected parishes cited to show population, farm sizes, crops, and livestock figures, 85-90 *passim*
- Athelstan, King, charters from his reign appearing in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 7, 15
- Battersea (Surrey), lordship of, value as possession of York in the 16th century, 68
- Baxter, Richard, on needs of the poor in the 17th century, 175-6
- Bede, *History of England*, cited, 39-63 *passim*
- Benedict, Saint, early foundations of his Rule and their effect on the early English Church, 54-5, 62
- Benedictine reform at Winchester (964), its effect on the compilation of the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 10-18 *passim*
- Beresford, Maurice W., 'Herbert Finberg: an Appreciation', vii-xii
- Beverley (Yorks.), lordship of, value as possession of York (1536), 66; subsequent history, 69-70
- Bibliography of the historical and religious writings of H. P. R. Finberg in order of publication 1-6
- Bickenhill (Warws.), parish statistics cited to show economic and social change in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 84-111
- Blieth, Walter, on industrial dye plants, 160-1; recommendations for improvement of land, quoted, 159
- Broadwater Press, association of H. P. R. Finberg with the Press as a director, viii
- Butler of Orwell (Cambs.), yeoman family late 16th-17th centuries, 119, 137-40 *passim*
- Caius College (Cambridge), admission registers from the 16th century as source for an examination of schooling in rural Cambridgeshire, 1575-1700, 114-16 (*see also* Gonville College)
- Cambridgeshire (1575-1700), examination of the opportunities for schooling of the farming community, 112-47; social and agricultural prosperity related to increased opportunity to study at University, 114-16; individual cases of yeomen's sons, 119-20; extent of literacy in county, 120-2; schools and schoolmasters, with maps, 123-6
- Census (1851), statistics relating to the state of Anglican and Nonconformist communities in England, 179-85, 197; tables based on census, 181, 184
- Cereal crops in the 17th century, improvements, 153-5
- Chad, Bishop of Northumbria (c. 667), 43-50 *passim*
- Chalklin, C. W., on Compton Census with reference to Kent, with table, 186-7
- Charters, *see* Land Charters and *Codex Wintoniensis*
- Cheese-making, Arden Forest, 16th-17th centuries, 91-2, 98
- Child labour and education in 16th-century agricultural Cambridgeshire, 112-14
- Churchdown (Glos.), barony of, value as possession of York (1536), 67-8; subsequent history, 70
- Codex Wintoniensis*, an examination of its relationship with the Anglo-Saxon royal archives and the authenticity of the charters, 7-38; evidence for dating of transfers of royal archival entries to Cathedral records, 13-17; detailed list of contents of *Codex*, 24-38
- Colman, Bishop of Northumbria (c. 664), 42-3, 48
- Colombanus, Saint, his form of monasticism and its relevance to Bishop Wilfrid's life, 54-61 *passim*
- Common rights in the 17th century, 168
- Compton Census (1676), state of Dissent, with table, 180, 185-8, 192
- Crisps of Willingham (Cambs.), yeoman family late 16th-17th centuries, 120, 133, 137-40 *passim*
- Cross, Claire, 'The Economic Problems of the See of York: Decline and Recovery in the Sixteenth Century', 64-83
- Cultivation in the 17th century, growth of market gardening and crops for domestic crafts and dyeing industries, 158-71 *passim*
- Deane, Phyllis, on causes of industrial and agricultural revolutions, 177
- Defoe, Daniel, on a farmer-leadminer of the Peak District, 175; on Warwickshire, 92, 98
- Dickens, Professor A. G., on the life of Robert Holgate, 70-1
- Dissenting sects (1851), partial list, 183
- Domesday Book, evidence relating to charters in *Codex Wintoniensis*, cited, 10-11

- Domestic industry, 17th century, in arable regions, 157-8; in 'open' village of Winchcombe (Glos.), 165-6; in pastoral regions, 171-6 *passim*
- Drake, Francis, on history of York, 65, 70
- Dunkirk (Kent), a strong nonconforming community in the 19th century, 195-6; Revd. Springett on state of the religion of the village (1888), 196
- Eadred, King, land charters of his reign in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 14, 15
- Eadwig, King, land charters of his reign in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 14, 15
- Early English Church, the social and political problems in the 7th century, 39-63; structure of the hierarchy, 53; early sees, 57
- Easter, Roman and Celtic methods of calculation in the early English Church, 41-2; 52-4
- Economic problems of the See of York in the 16th century, 64-83
- Economy, *see* Agrarian economy
- Eddius, Stephanus, Life of Bishop Wilfrid, cited, 41-52 *passim*
- Edgar, King, land charters of his reign in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8, 13, 14, 18
- Educational opportunities in rural Cambridgeshire, 1575-1700, 112-47
- Eliot, George, her portrayal of dissenters, cited, 178, 198
- Elizabeth, Queen of England, relationship with Church, with particular reference to York, 74
- Elmdon (Warws.), parish statistics cited to show economic and social change in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 84-111
- Enclosure, in the 17th century, 155, 173-4; evidence of early enclosing of common land in Arden Forest, 84-111
- Everitt, Alan, 'Nonconformity in Country Parishes', 178-99
- Evesham cartulary, source of evidence for origins of charters in *Codex Wintoniensis*, 15, 16
- Finberg, H. P. R., an appreciation of his life and work, vii-xii; a bibliography of his historical and religious writings, 1-6; on *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8-17 *passim*; on early English Church history, 39, 57-8; on nonconformity in south-west England in the 19th century, 179
- First Fruits paid by York to the Crown in the 16th-17th centuries, 68, 71; documents from First Fruits Office, cited, 65
- Forest of Arden, *see* Arden Forest
- Frere, Professor, on early towns, 58
- Gibson, Edmund, on Warwickshire, 91-8 *passim*
- Gonville College (Cambridge), examination of number of entrants from Cambridgeshire and Isle of Ely (1558-1700) related to social structures in these areas, with table, 116-20 (*see also* Caius College)
- Gregory the Great, and the See of York (7th century), 48; and monasticism, 54-6
- Hadrill, J. M. Wallace, on Bede, 46
- Haligdom*, the King's royal archives at Winchester, 18-20
- Hart, Cyril, 'The *Codex Wintoniensis* and the King's *Haligdom*', 7-38
- Hearth Tax Return (1666), cited, 167
- Henry VIII, royal exchanges of land affecting See of York, 64-81 *passim*
- Hexhamshire (Northumberland), barony of, value as a possession of York (1536), 66; subsequent history, 70
- Hill, Dr C., on economic problems of the Church in the 16th century, 77
- Holgate, Robert, Archbishop of York (c. 1545), 64-81 *passim*
- Hoskins, W. G., association with H. P. R. Finberg, ix
- Irish Cattle Act (1666), effect on wool market, 149; effect on livestock market, 150; effect on dairy produce, 150
- Isle of Ely (1558-1700), social structure directly related to entrants to Cambridge colleges from the area, 116-20; individual cases of yeomen's sons, 119-20; extent of literacy in Isle, 120-2
- John, Eric, 'The Social and Political Problems of the Early English Church', 39-63; on *Codex Wintoniensis*, 9, 13
- Johnson, A. H., on growth of larger farms due to economic changes in the 17th century, 156
- Kent, dissenting communities in 17th century related to types of settlement, 188-97; reasons for spread of dissension in area, 191-3
- Land charters shown in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 7-38; detailed examination of certain charters grouped under place names, 10-38
- Lee, Edward, Archbishop of York (1536-44), 64-81 *passim*
- Leicester University, Department of English Local History, vii-xii
- Leicestershire, nonconformity in boundary settlements of Coalville and Walton, 194-5
- Lindisfarne Abbey (7th century), early See of Northumbria, 40-56 *passim*
- Little Gransden (Cambs.), records of school (1575-1700), 128
- Livestock in Arden Forest (16th-17th centuries), with table, 86-9; swing from livestock to arable farming in the 17th century, 91-4
- Local history studies, contribution of H. P. R. Finberg and W. G. Hoskins, vii-xii
- Maitland, F. W., on *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8
- Market gardening in the 17th century, rise of, 160-5; detailed probate inventory of a gardener, 163-4
- Marling in Arden Forest, 16th-17th centuries, 96
- Mary, Queen of England, gifts and relations with the See of York, 72-3
- Milton (Cambs.), comparison of literacy with Orwell and Willingham (1575-1700), 140-1
- Monasticism in the early English Church and its effect on the Church (7th century), 54-62 *passim*

- Nonconformity in England, 178-99; correlation between incidence of dissent and types of community, 182; comparison of country areas with forest and boundary settlements, 185-97
- Northumbria, political and Church history in the 7th century, 41-63
- Nucleated settlement in the 17th century, 157
- Old English charters appearing in the *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8
- Old English topography related to entries in *Codex Wintoniensis*, 10-13
- Old Minster, *see* Winchester Cathedral Priory
- Open village settlement in the 17th century, 157; detailed account of Winchcombe (Glos.), 165-6
- Orwell (Cambs.), 1575-1700, examination of schooling, literacy, and schoolmasters, 119-20, 134-47; Butler of Orwell, 119, 137, 139-40
- Otley (Yorks.), lordship of, value as possession of York (1536), 67
- Pastoral farming in the 17th century, 167-77; allied with crafts and industries, 171-2, 175
- Plot, Robert, on new strains of cereals in the 17th century, 153
- Plummer, Alfred, on Bishop Wilfrid, 42-5, 50
- Poole, Dr R. L., on Bishop Wilfrid's career, 44, 46, 47; on the early kingdoms of England, 41
- Population of Arden Forest, 13th-17th centuries, 85, 107, 108
- Population movement related to types of agriculture in the 17th century, 173-6
- Prices in the 17th century of, dye crops, 160-2, 164; hemp and flax, 171; livestock products, 149, 150; market garden produce, 163
- Probate inventories, as source on literacy in Cambridgeshire (1575-1700), 142-4; from five parishes in Arden Forest as basis for analysis of economic and social structures, 16th-17th centuries, 86-111; details of goods and their value belonging to a 17th-century gardener, 163-4
- Public Record Office, documents relating to valor of the possessions of the Archbishop of York (c. 1535), cited, 65-71 *passim*; documents relating to the First Fruits Office, cited, 65
- Religious movements as indication of literacy in a community, 144-6
- Ripon (Yorks.), lordship of, value as possession of York (1536), 66; subsequent history, 70, 73
- Rowington (Warws.), parish statistics cited to show economic and social change in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 84-111
- Royal Society Georgical Enquiries (1664), findings on improvements, cited, 153, 170
- St John's College (Cambridge), examination of backgrounds of entrants in the 16th-17th centuries, 115-16; particular reference to entrants from Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely related to social structure of areas, with table, 116-17
- Schools (Cambridgeshire 1575-1700), continuity of, type of education, schoolmasters, with maps, 123-44 *passim*
- Scrooby (Yorks.), lordship of, value as possession of York (1536), 67; subsequent history, 70, 73
- Sharp, John, Archbishop of York (c. 1691), 64; on the See of York, 64, 67, 79
- Sheldon (Warws.), parish statistics cited to show economic and social change in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 84-111
- Sherburn (Yorks.), barony of, value as possession of York (1536), 66; subsequent history, 70
- Skipp, V. H. T., 'Economic and Social Change in the Forest of Arden, 1530-1649', 84-111
- Social change in the 17th century, 148-77
- Social development in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, with particular reference to dwelling house sizes, occupations, status, and wealth of the community (with tables), 99-103
- Solihull (Warws.), parish statistics cited to show economic and social change in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 84-111
- Southwell (Notts.), lordship of, value as possession of York (1536), 67; subsequent history, 69, 73
- Springett, Revd W. J., on religion in Dunkirk (Kent), in 1888, 196
- Spufford, Margaret, 'The Schooling of the Peasantry in Cambridgeshire, 1575-1700', 112-47
- Stenton, F. M., on *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8; on the Battle of Trent, 51
- Stubbs, William, on *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8
- Synod of Whitby (664), importance of calculation of Easter for Bishop Wilfrid, 42-52; consequences of decision on ecclesiastical organization, 56
- Thirsk, Dr Joan, 'Seventeenth-century Agriculture and Social Change', 148-77; on agriculture in Arden Forest (1530-1649), 84
- Timber, use of for iron making in the Arden Forest, 16th-17th centuries, 94-5
- Tobacco growing at Winchcombe (Glos.), 17th century, 165-6
- Topcliffe (Yorks.), manor of, acquisition by York (1543), and subsequent history, 70
- Torre, James, on history of the See of York in the 16th century, 64
- University expansion in the 16th-17th centuries, 113-16
- Values of cattle, crops, furniture, goods, land and valuables (with tables) in Arden Forest (1530-1649), 98-104
- Vaughan, Rowland, irrigation scheme in the 17th century, cited, 153-4, 169
- Whitby, Synod of, *see* Synod of Whitby
- Whitelock, Miss D., on *Codex Wintoniensis*, 8
- Wilfrid, Saint, a reappraisal of his career as Bishop in the context of early English Church social and political history, 40-63 *passim*
- Willingham (Isle of Ely), examination of schools, schoolmasters, and literacy, 1575-1700, 120, 130-41 *passim*; the Crisps of Willingham, 120, 133, 137-40 *passim*
- Willis, Browne, on Archbishop Lee of York, 65, 70, 72

- Wills, as evidence of literacy in 17th century Cambridgeshire and Isle of Ely, 121-2, 134-40
- Winchester Cathedral Priory, examination of *Codex Wintoniensis* and the Anglo-Saxon royal archives, 7-38; evidence to support theory of transfer of charter details from royal archives to Cathedral archives, 13-18; charters from Cathedral not included in *Codex*, 19, 20
- Wool, prices of in the 17th century, 149
- Worcestershire, nonconformity in the boundary settlement of Lye Waste, 195
- Yardley (Warws.), parish statistics cited to show economic and social change in Arden Forest, 1530-1649, 84-111
- York House (London), possession of York, 16th century, 75
- York, See of, income and economic problems of the 16th century, 64-83; metropolitan See in the 13th-14th centuries, 7; table of lands owned before the Reformation, with values in the 16th century, 82; table of values of income for all lands in the 16th century, 83